

## Agenda

Definition

Product positioning

Technical review

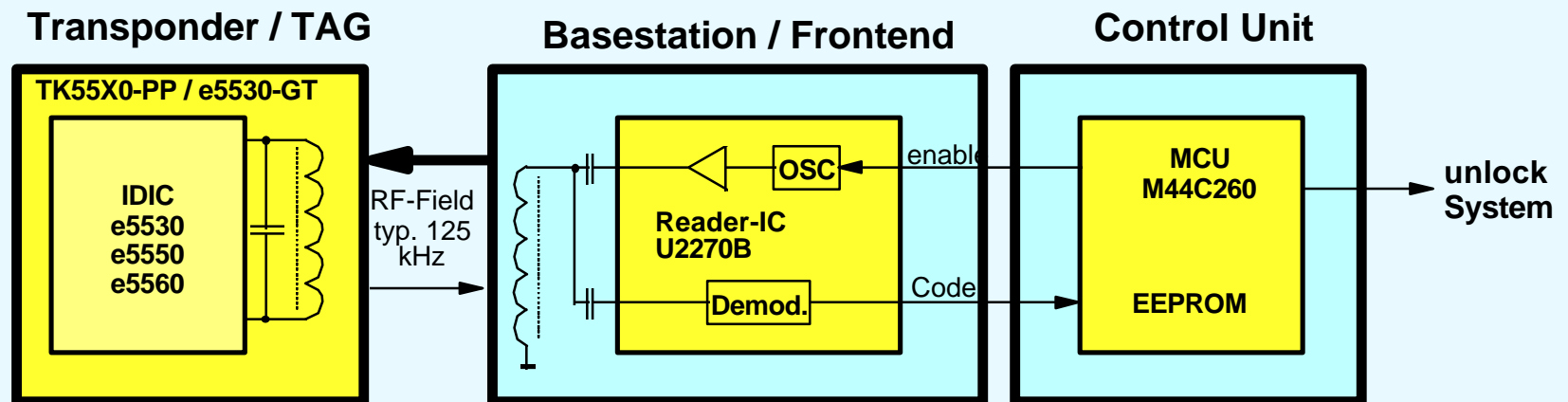
Applications (Automotive)

Key Features

Key Benefits

## Identification IC - Overall Focus -

- Identification Systems are within TEMIC's strategic direction
- One Identification team now responsible for IDIC, Transponder, Reader IC, System concepts and application support
- We offer system solutions, components and system support
- Applications include identification of objects, access authorization and anti-theft protection



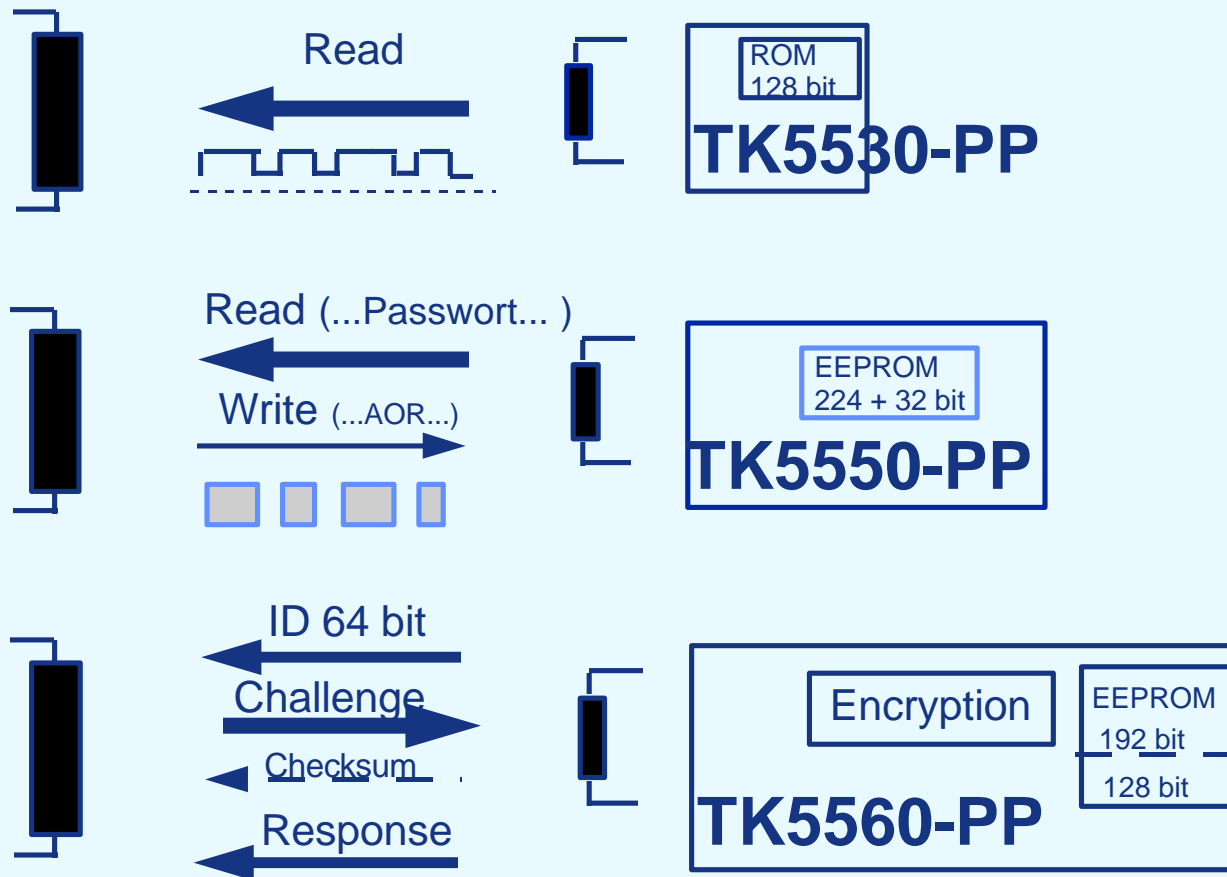
## Identification IC

## - Transponder -

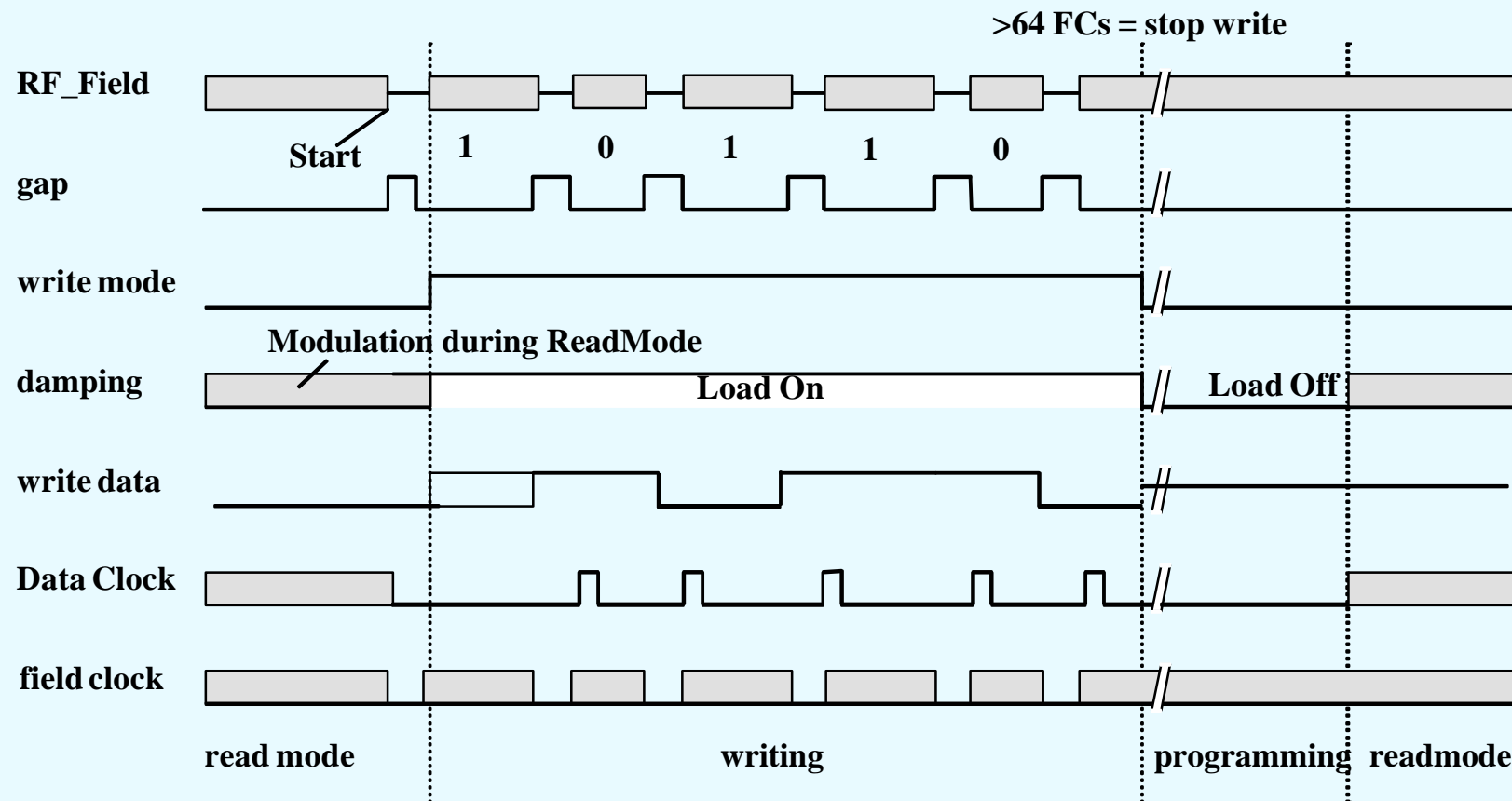
- Plastiktransponder
  - ▶ size: 12,05 x 5,9 x 3 mm
  - ▶ frequency: 125 kHz
  - ▶ automotive applications
  - ▶ larger read distance
  - ▶ production 800 Kpcs with TK 5530 now
  - ▶ carries e5530 / e5550 / e5560
  - ▶ samples available in-line with IDIC (IC)
  - ▶ high volume production line in preparation

- Glastransponder
  - ▶ size: 12 x 2,12 mm
  - ▶ smallest size on the market!
  - ▶ frequency: 125 kHz
  - ▶ animal and automotive
  - ▶ 3 Mill. pieces manufactured
  - ▶ qualified for automotive
  - ▶ carries e5530 IDIC

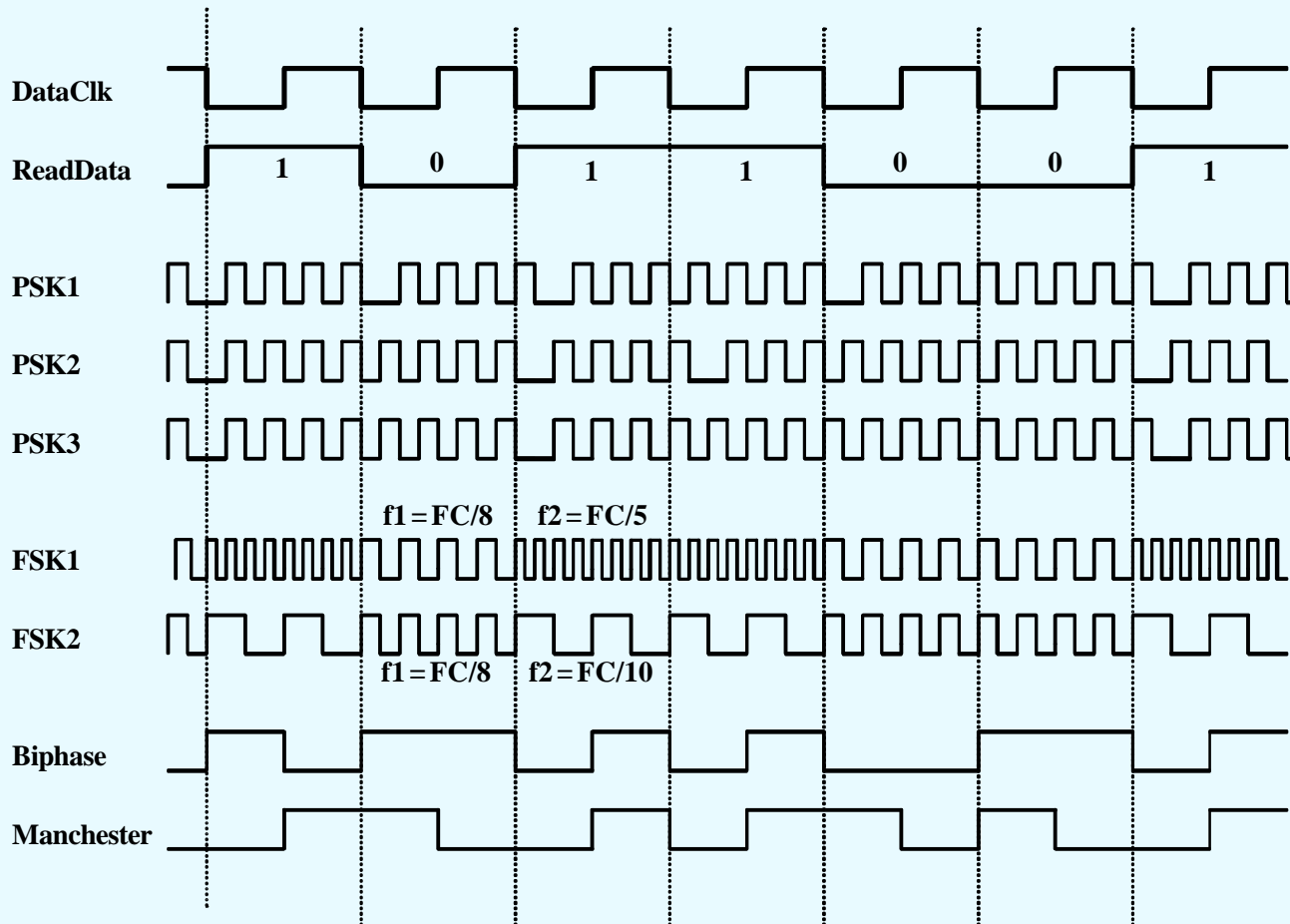
## Transponder : Basic Features



## TK5550 / TK5560 Signals during writing



## Modulation modes



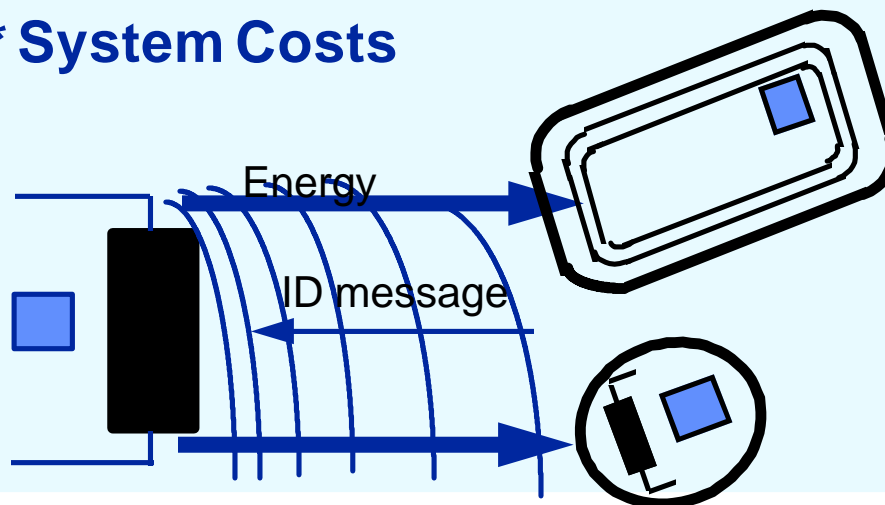
|            | 5530 | 5550 | 5560 | U2 270 |
|------------|------|------|------|--------|
| PSK1       |      |      |      |        |
| PSK2       | X    | X    |      |        |
| PSK3       |      |      |      |        |
| FSK1       | X    | X    |      |        |
| FSK2       |      |      |      |        |
| Biphase    | X    | X    | X    | X      |
| Manchester | X    | X    | X    | X      |

95 10208

## IDENTIFICATION

### System Components to identify Objects and Persons

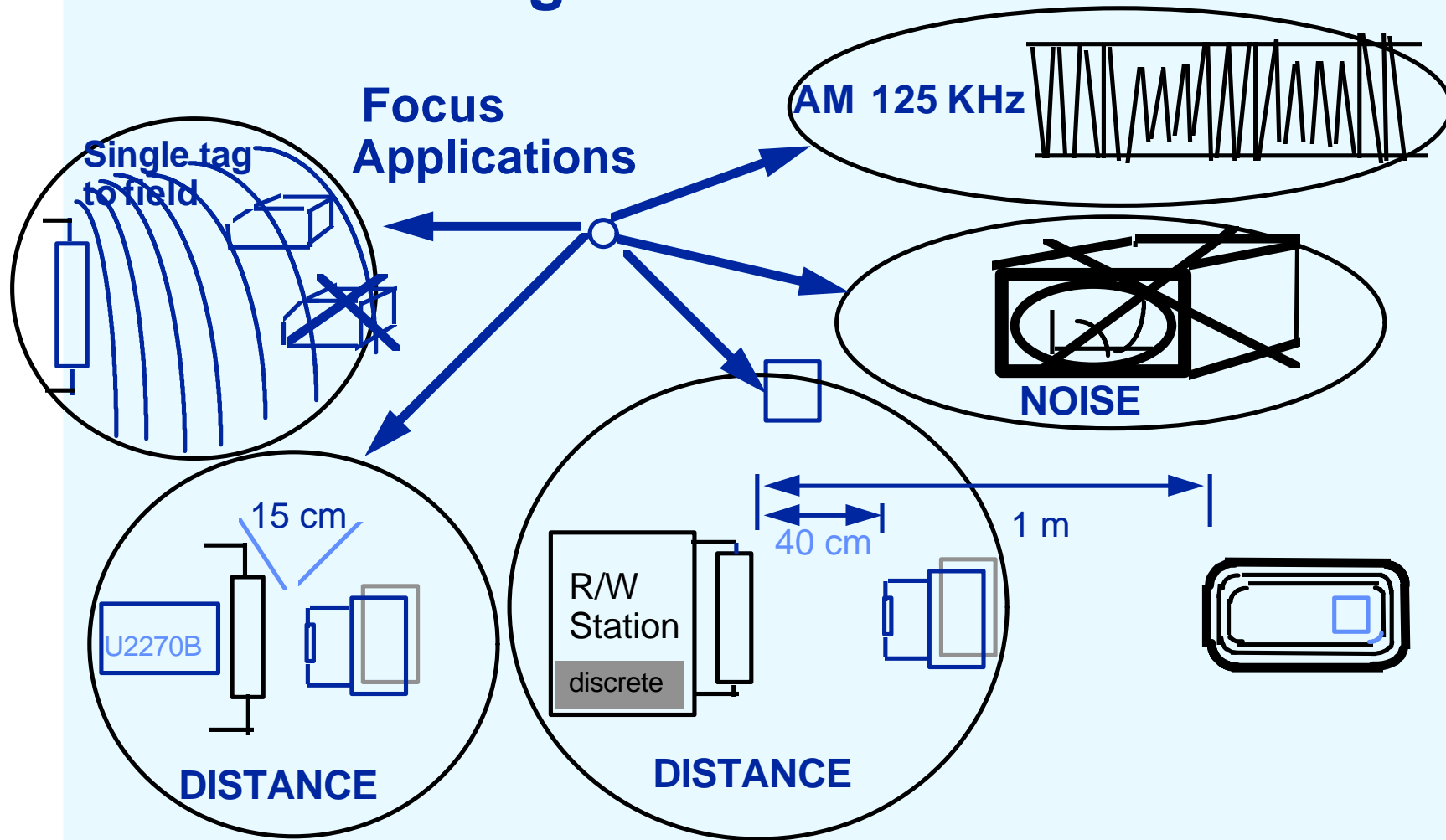
- \* Short ID-codes
- \* Mobile data carrier ( no battery !)
- \* Contactless
- \* Data Integrity & Safety
- \* Flexibility
- \* Smart
- \* System Costs



Customers Design Priority:

R / W Base Station

## Focus for design in





## System design: Key parameters

### Q-Factor

$$Q = f_0 / B$$

$$Q = V_R / V_{DRV}$$

$$Q_{\text{autom}} = 12 \text{ (recommended)}$$

$$Q_{\text{max}} = 15$$

*Increased Q = reduced bandwidth*

Optimize Q between 5 ...15

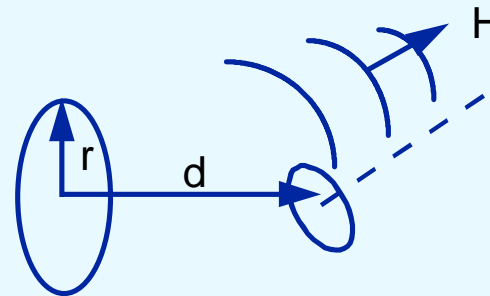
- \* >> Lock cylinder influence increased
- \* << Induced signal voltage reduced

### K Coupling factor


$$K = f(1/d; r; \text{position})$$

*Increased K by*

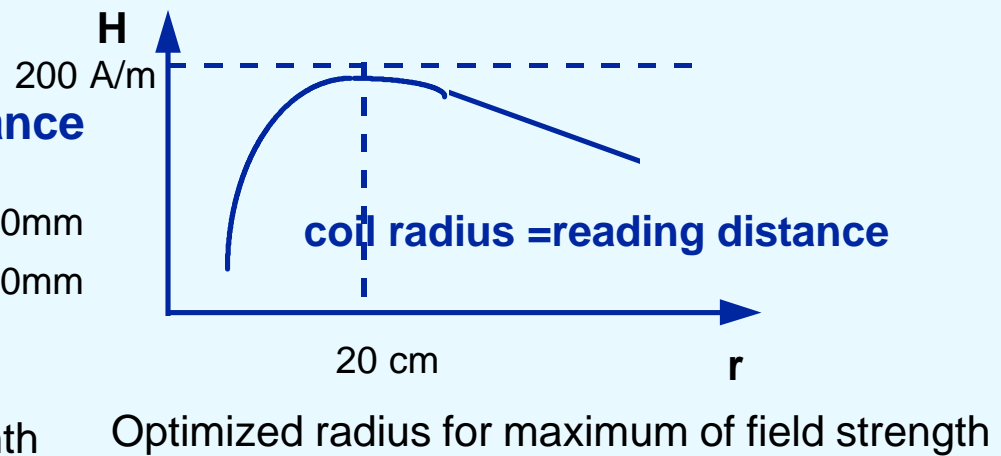
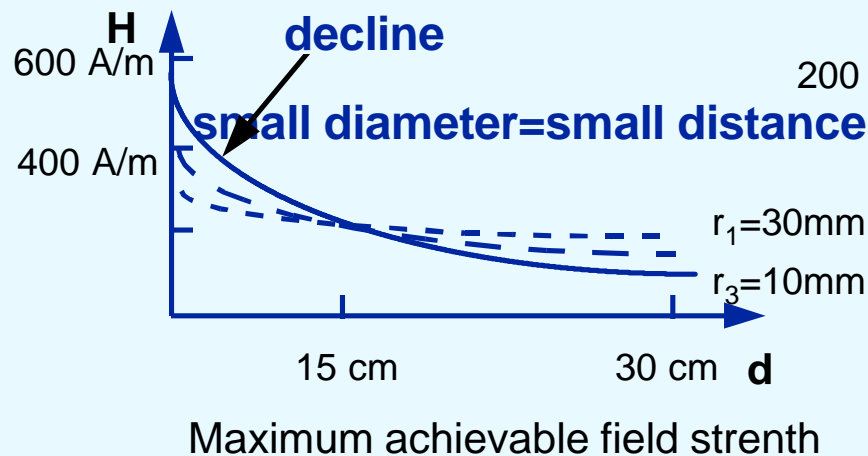
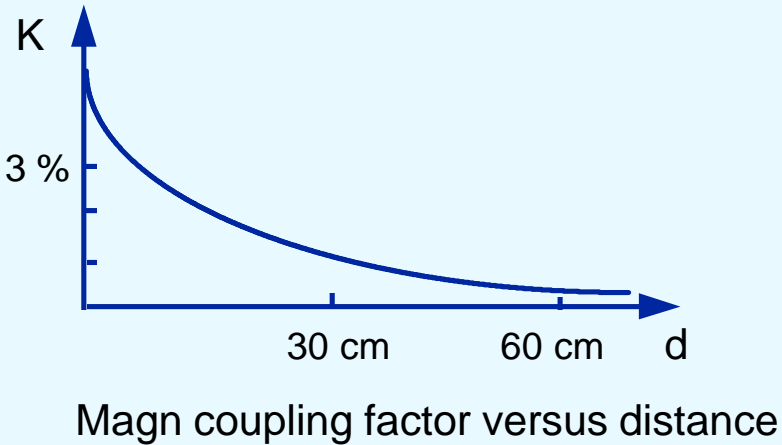
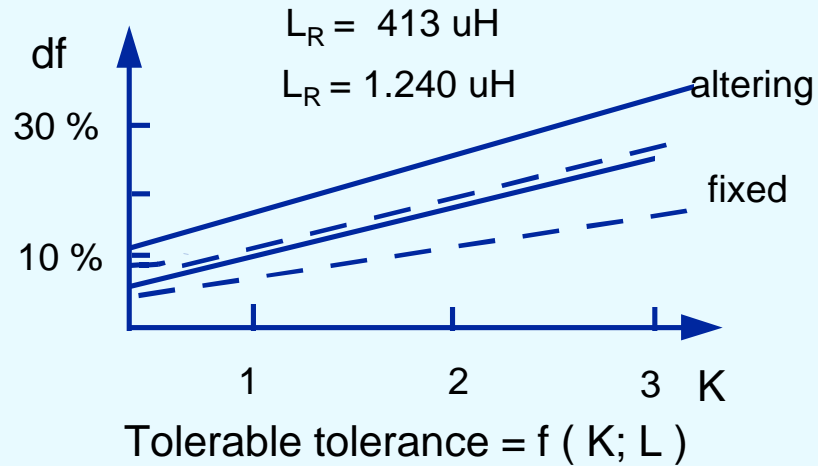
- \*smallest acceptable distance d
- \*biggest acceptable reader coil diameter r
- \*best compromise for position



### Frequency tolerance / Signal voltage

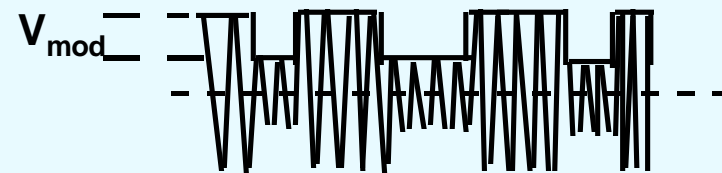
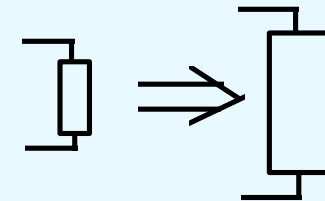
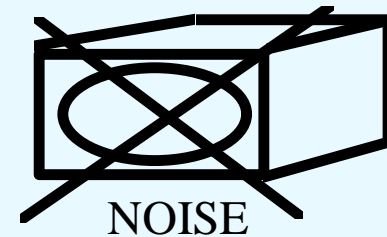
|                          |  |                                |
|--------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| Single $f_0$             | optimized K and $df_0$   | ++ component; ++ uC;           |
| Double $f_{01} / f_{02}$ |  | ++ $df_0$ ; - - periphery / uC |
| $df_0 =$ unacceptable    | >> K ; << $df_0$   |                                |

## System design : Key parameters (2)

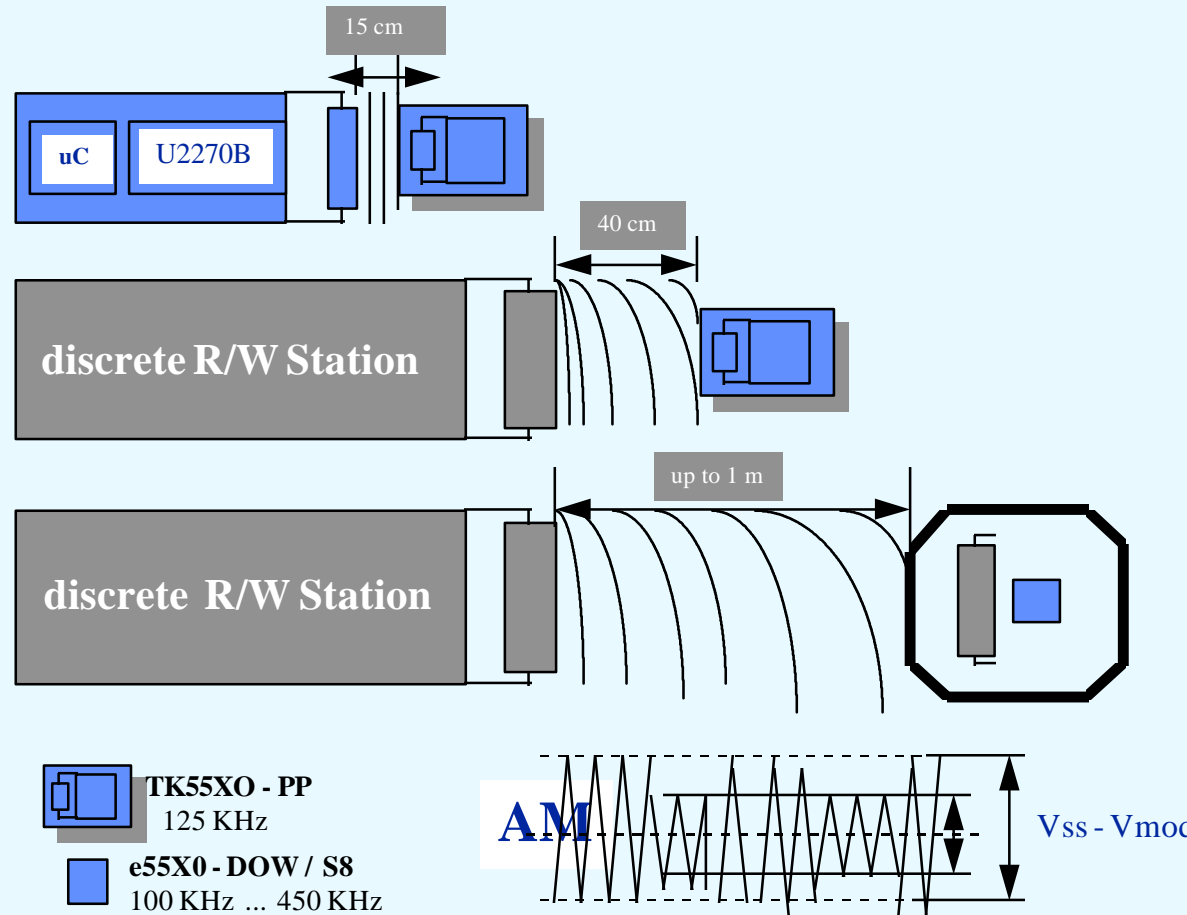


## System design: Extended R / W distance

- R/W Base Station optimization
- Noise free environment
- f- adjustment  $f_{\text{read}} = f_{\text{transp}}$
- Optimized reader coil
- Reader susceptibility for  $V_{\text{mod}}$
- Optimized transponder coil



## System design: R / W Distance



## **System design: Conclusions**

- **125KHz VLF System - most penetrated in the market**
- **AM system: well suitable for low cost systems**
- **Most applications cost limited**
- **Low distances often requested**
- **Optimize distance by improved reader parameters**
- **Long distance - extensive solutions**
- **For anticollision avoidance use e5550 AOR mode**

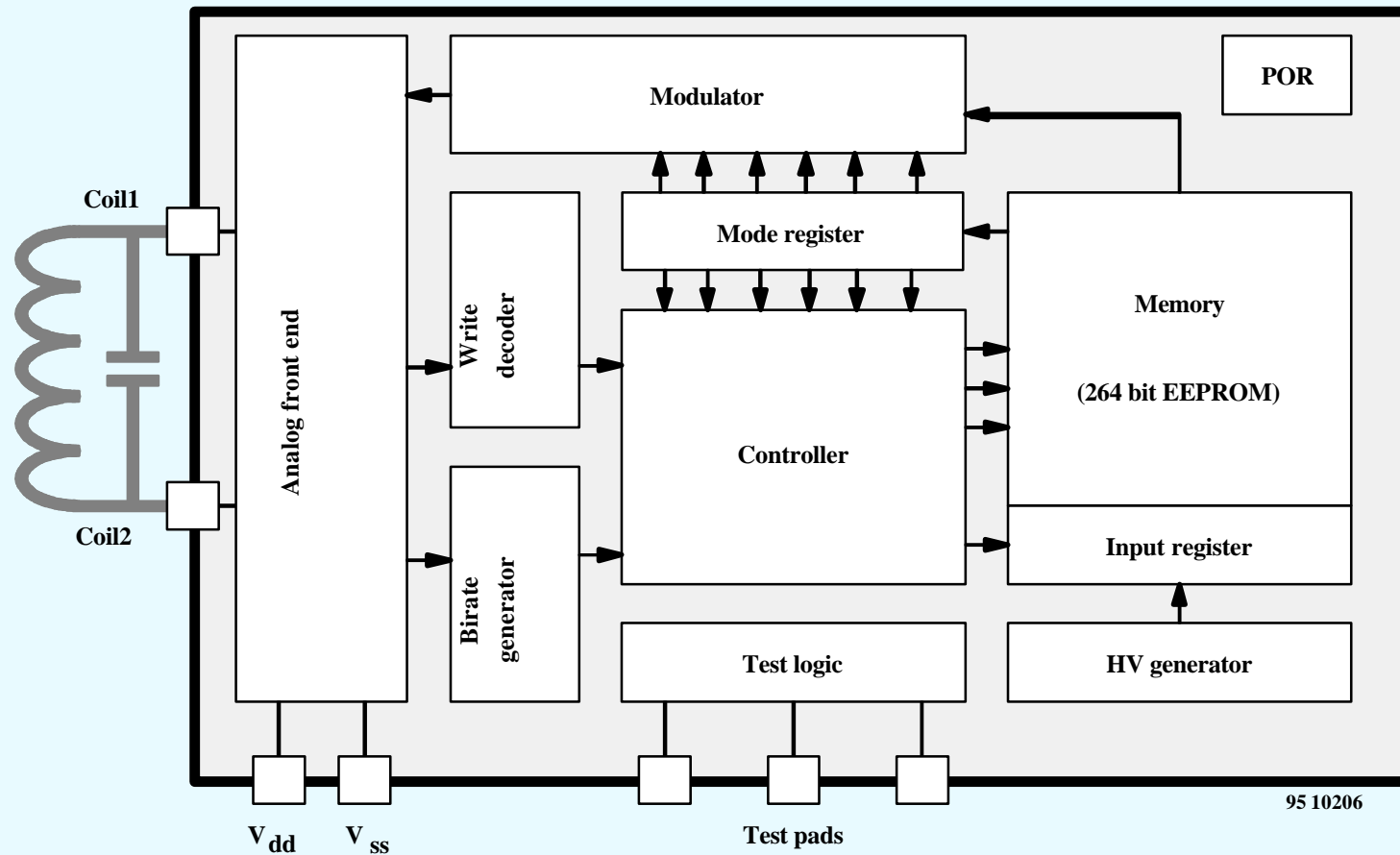
## TK 55X0-PP Key Features

- Read only and R/W
- 128 bit - 224 bit user programmable
- Optimized data integrity (header, checksum, lockbit)
- Write protection (Password mode, Lockbit) \*
- Answer on request - makes transponder unique \*
- Different security level
- Automotive approved \*

**IDentification IC - Product Survey -**

| <b>IC</b>          | <b>e5530</b>                                | <b>e5550</b>                                      | <b>e5560</b>   | <b>U2270B</b>   |
|--------------------|---|---|--|---|
| <b>Status</b>      | <b>production</b>                           | <b>production</b>                                 | <b>samples Q4/96</b>   | <b>production</b>   |
| <b>Operation</b>   | <b>read-only<br/>100 - 350 KHz</b>          | <b>read/write<br/>low power<br/>100 - 350 KHz</b> | <b>read/write<br/>encryption<br/>low power<br/>100 - 350 KHz</b> | <b>basestation IC<br/>antenna driver<br/>100-150 kHz osc.<br/>receiver/filter</b> |
| <b>Memory</b>      | <b>4 x 32 bit<br/>laser fusable<br/>ROM</b> | <b>8 x 32 bit<br/>EEPROM<br/>8 lockbits</b>       | <b>10 x 32 bit<br/>EEPROM<br/>incl. lockbits</b>                 |   |
| <b>Application</b> | <b>object ID</b>                            | <b>object ID<br/>datacom</b>                      | <b>object ID<br/>high security</b>                               | <b>frontend<br/>basestation</b>   |

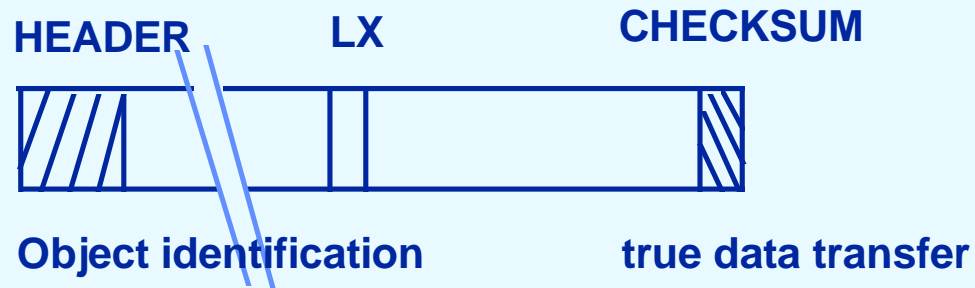
# TK 5550 Block diagramm



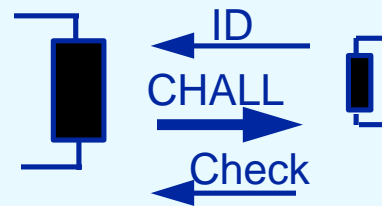


## TK55X0-PP: Data Integrity

**Header; Checksum  
Lockbit**

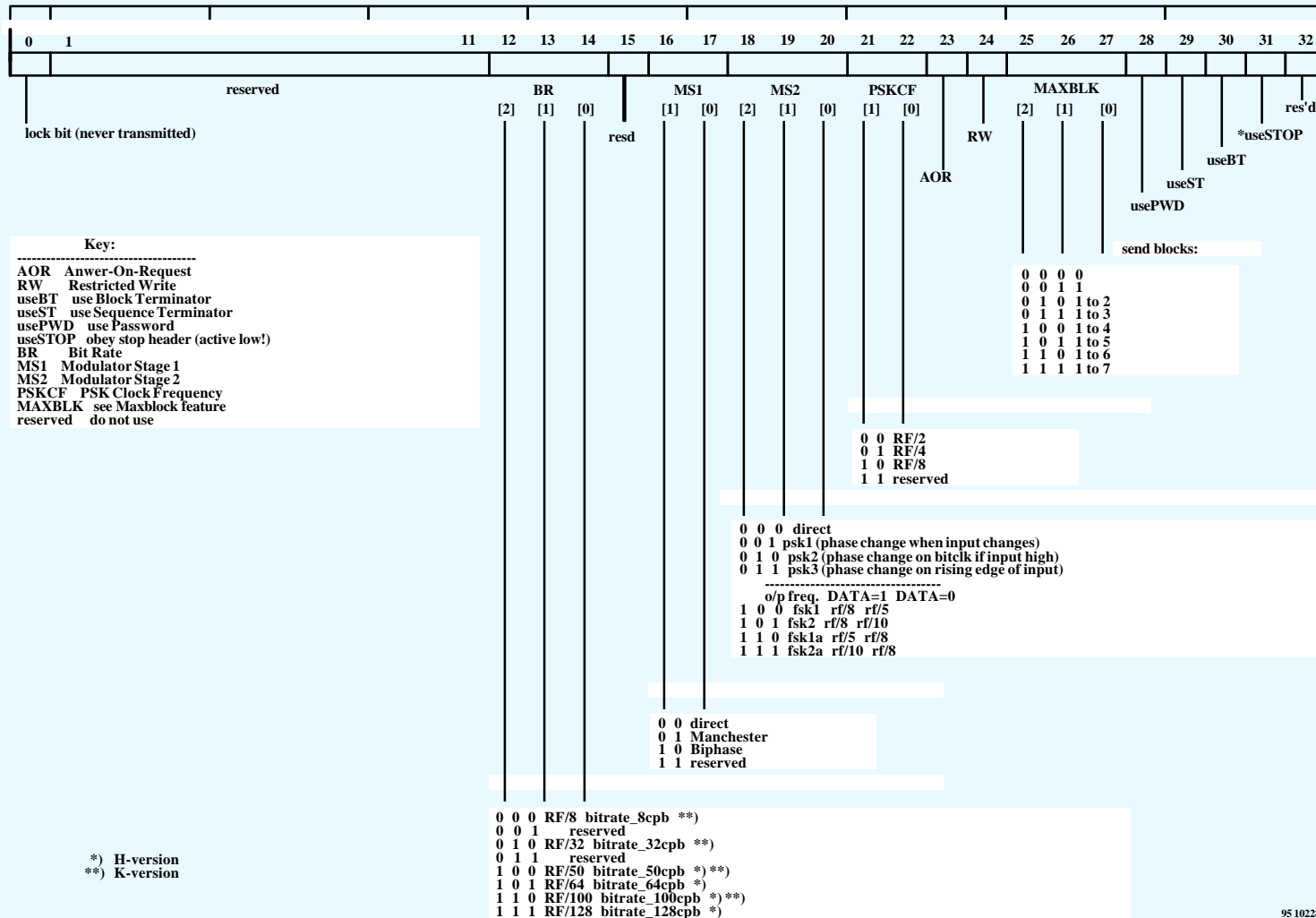


**Authentication**

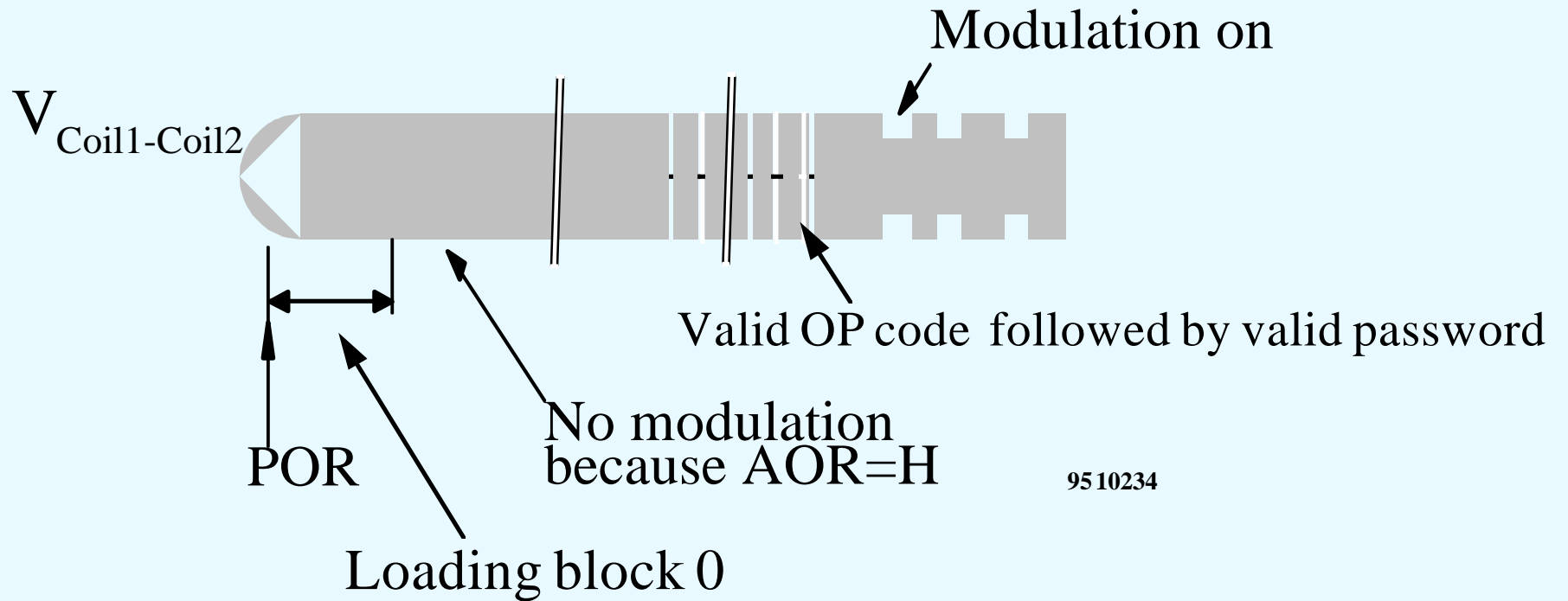


**Challenge**

## TK5550 Memory map block 0



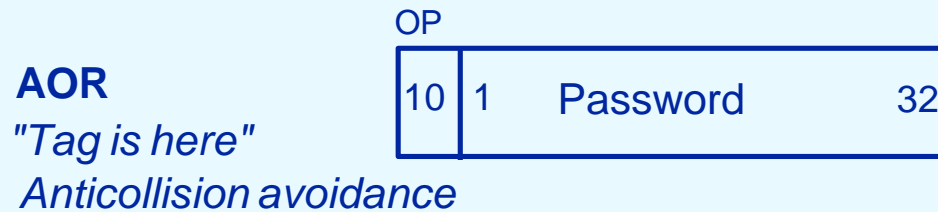
## TK5550 Answer on request mode (AOR)



9510234

*Modulation enabled only after valid signal from base station*

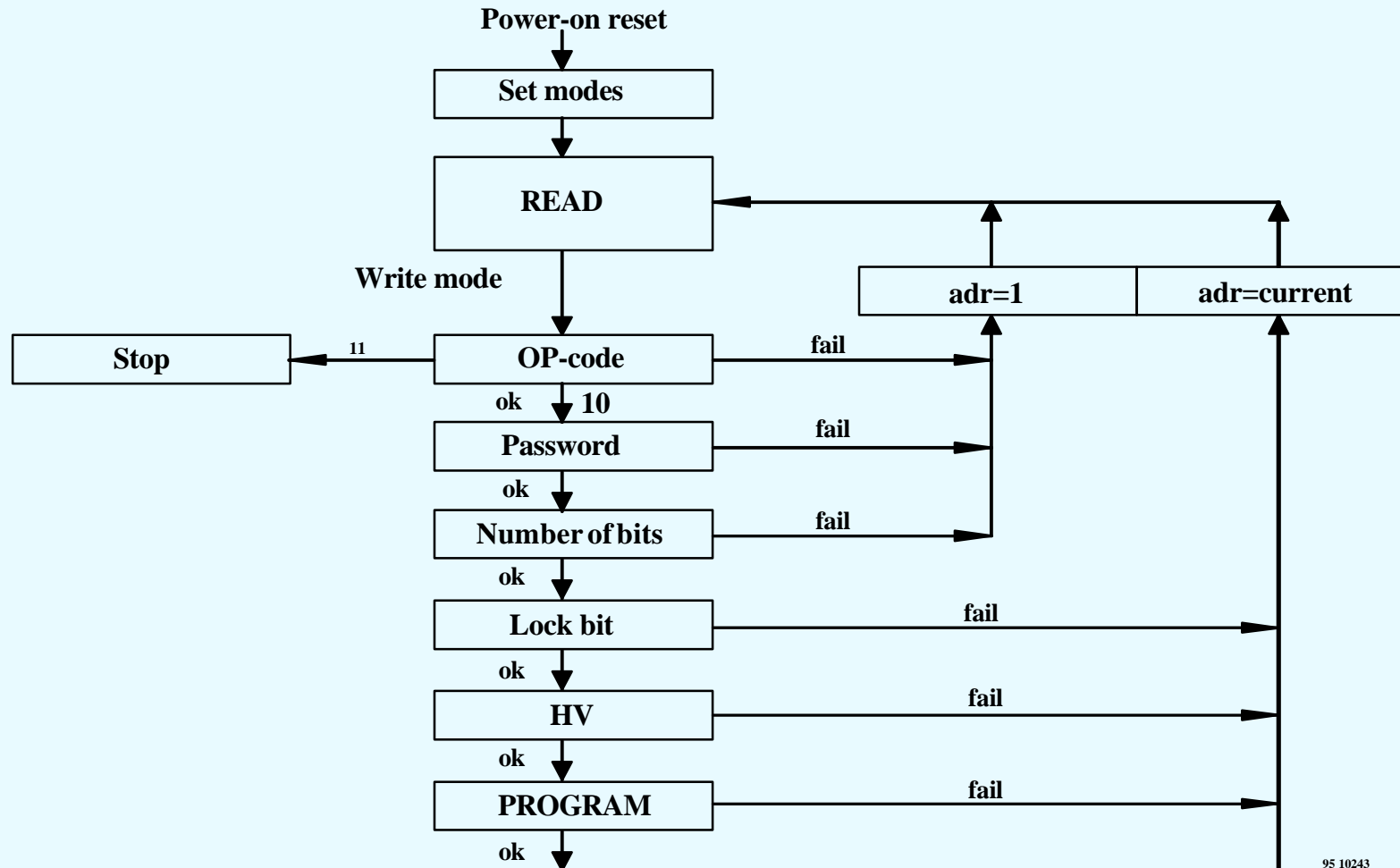
# TK5550 : Date Security Modes



## TK55X0-PP Protection features

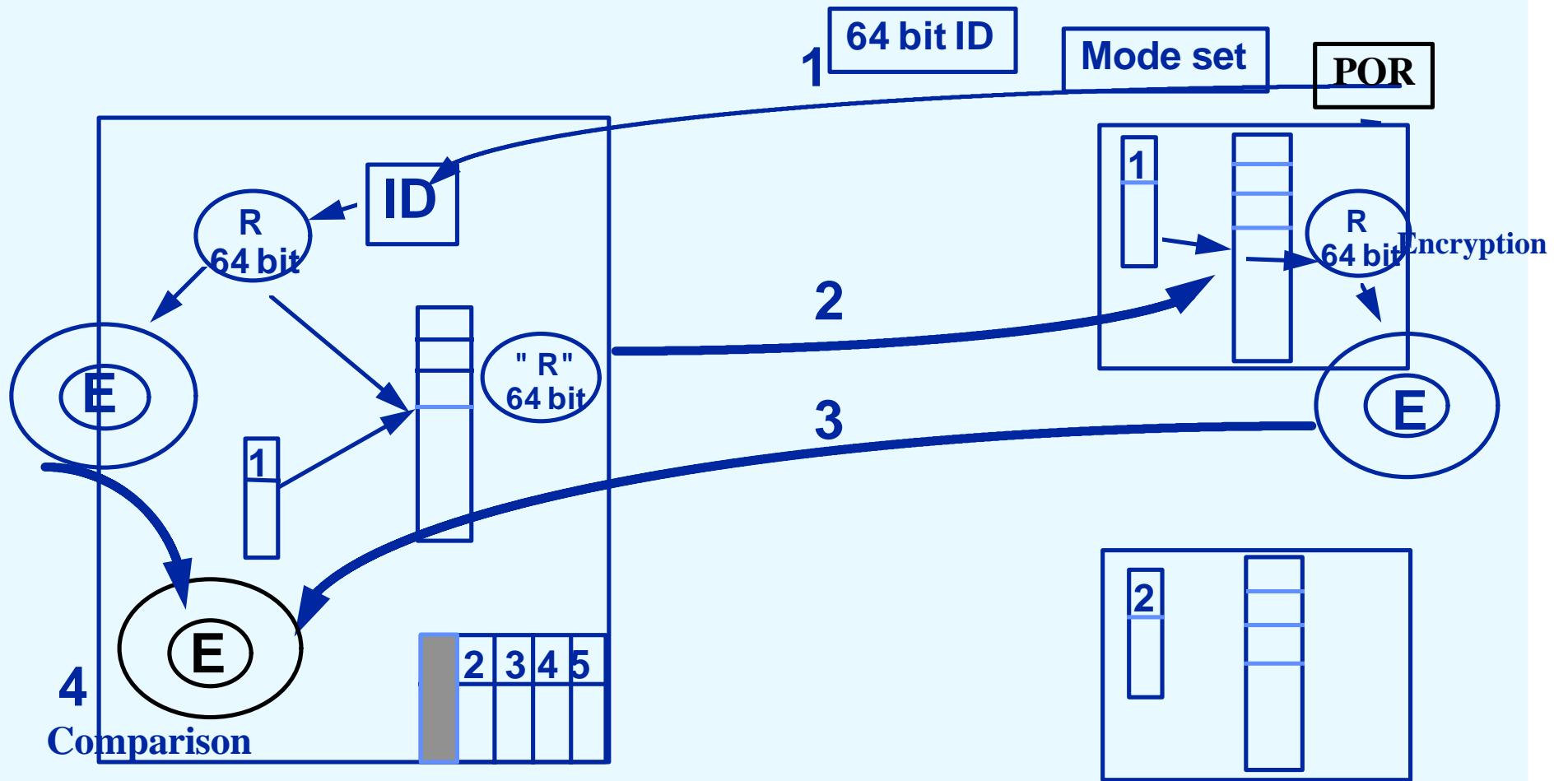
| Protection against |                     | TK5550-PP | TK5560-PP   |
|--------------------|---------------------|-----------|---|
| Crypto             | Read out            | -         | X   |
| Password           | Overwrite           | X         | X   |
| AOR                | Modulation enabling | X         | -   |
| UV / X-ray         | Reprogramming       | -         | X   |
| Lockbit            | Manipulation        | X         | X   |
|                    |                     | blockwise | block 1 - 4 ID code<br>block 5 - 8 Cryptokey<br>block 9 Password<br>block 0/1/5 bit 1-8 |

# TK5550 Functional algorithm

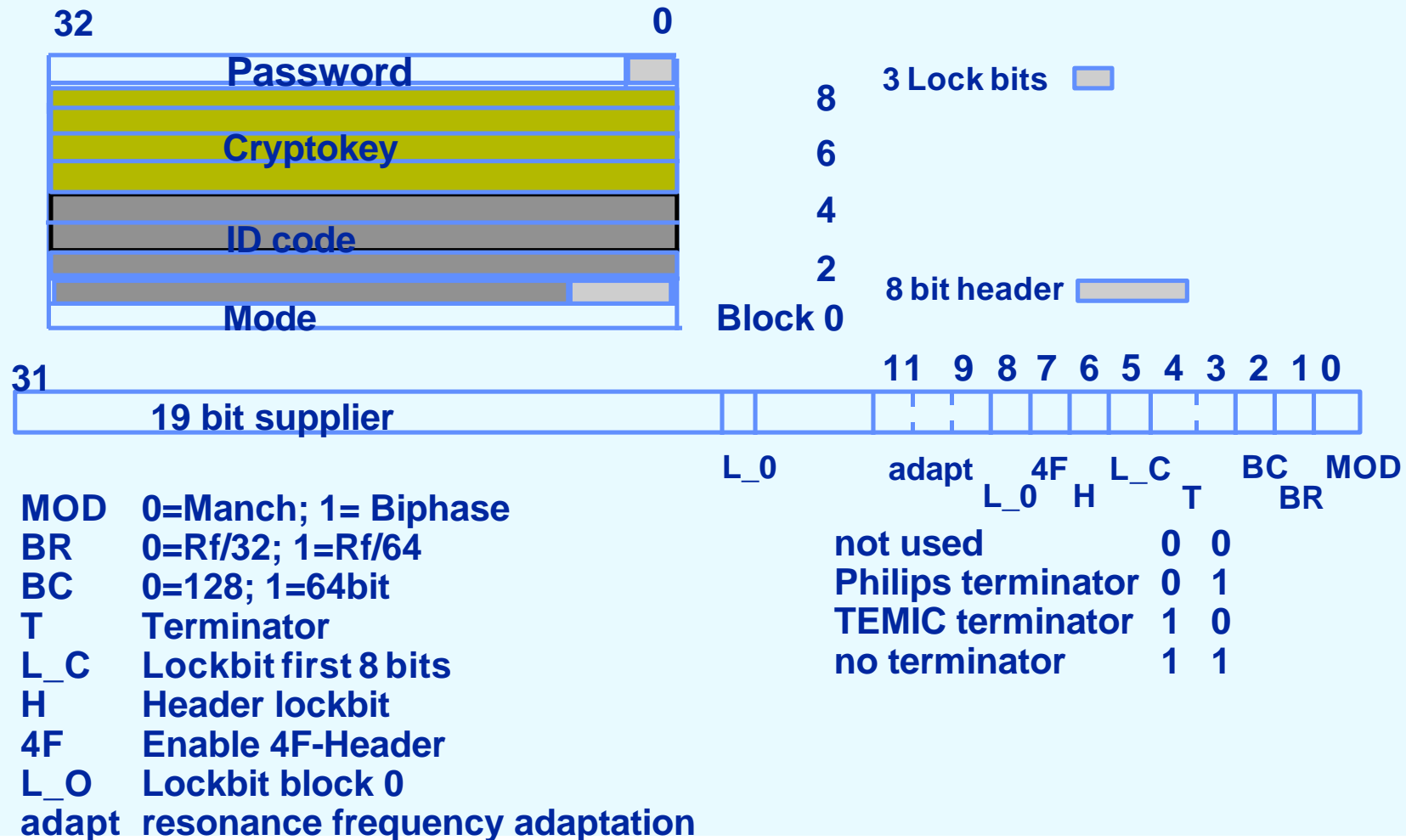


95 10243

# TK5560-PP: Basic Procedure



## TK 5560 Memory Map





# TK 5560-PP Key benefits

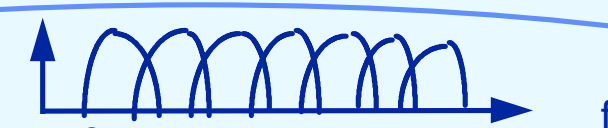
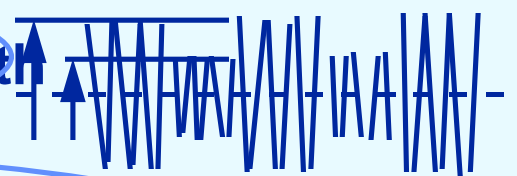
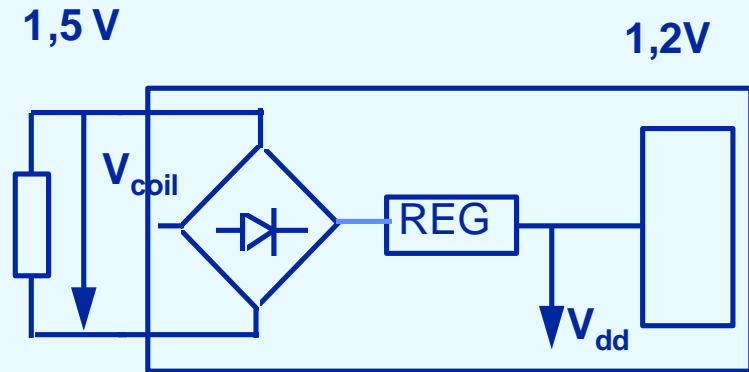
1,5 Low Voltage  
10 uW Low Power

Low internal voltage drop  $V_{coil} - V_{cc}$

Maximum possible modulation depth

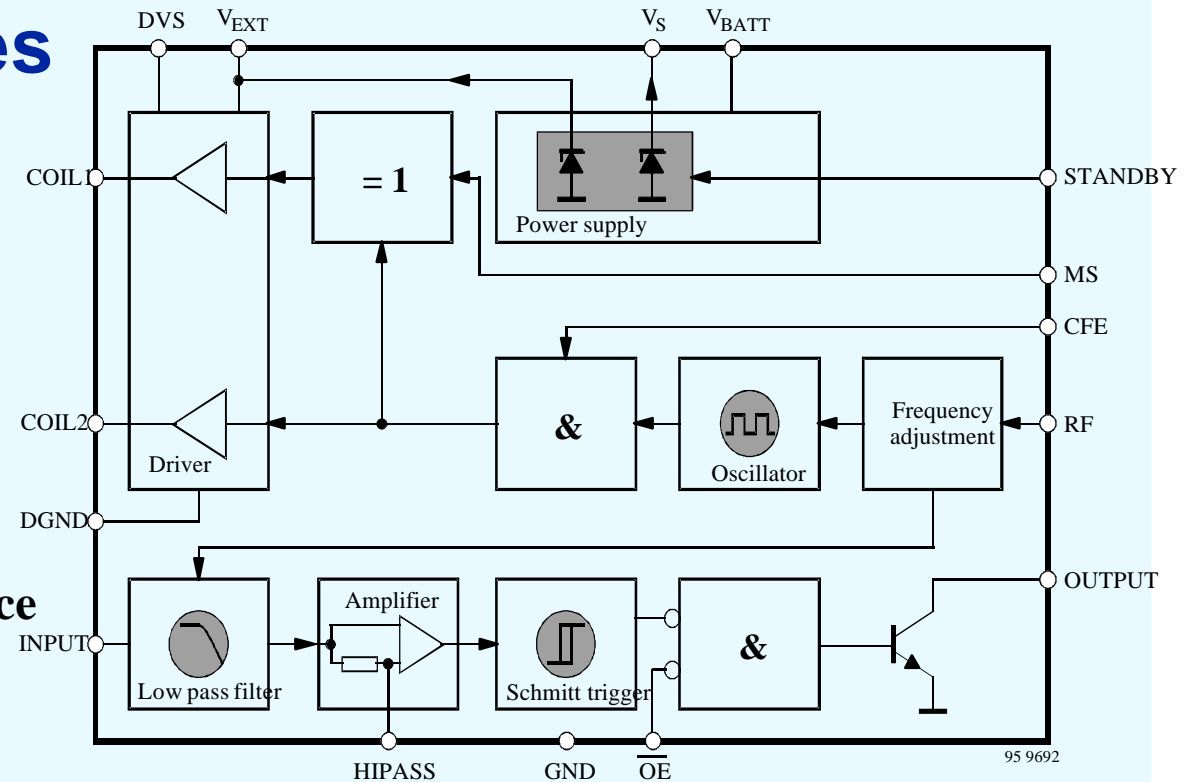
Self adaption  $f_{syst}$  Distance optimized

Time optimized protocoll

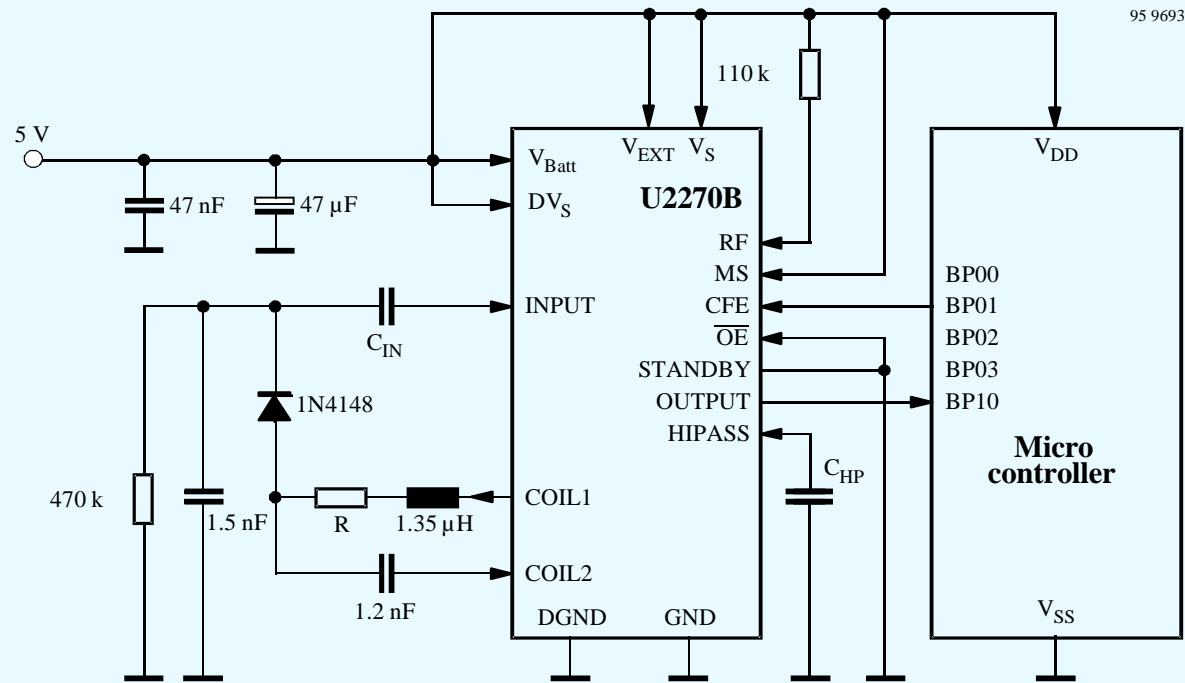


## U2270B Key Features

- Supplies energy for RF - field
- Proceeding of AM signal
- Encoded signal to the micro
- 100 kHz - 150 kHz
- Reduced periphery for short distance
- Control loop externally
- Tuning capability
- Applications for extended distances



# U2270B Application (1)

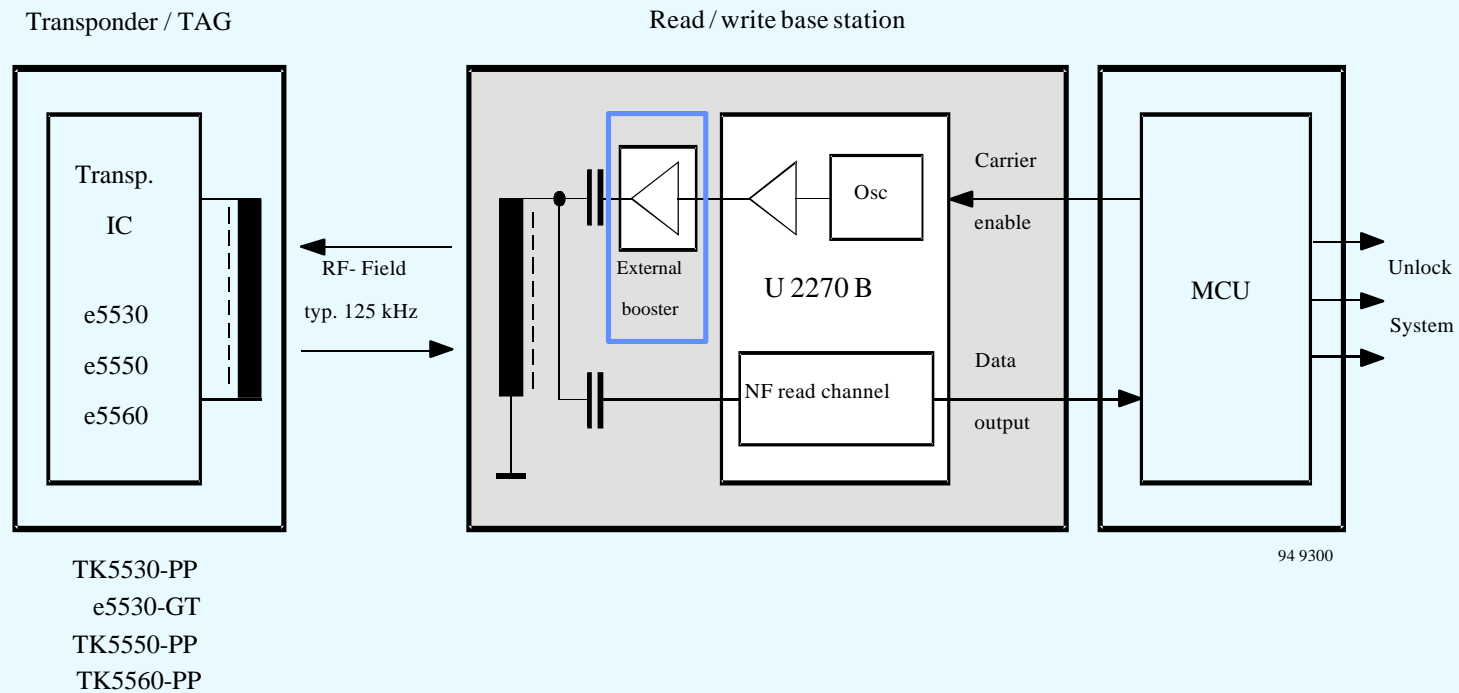


Basic Application for high magnetic coupling





## U2270B : Application (4)



**Extended R / W distance**

## Automotive Applications

TK 5530 - PP

Read only

Immobilizer  
Seat detection  
Car radio

TK 5550K-PP

Read Write

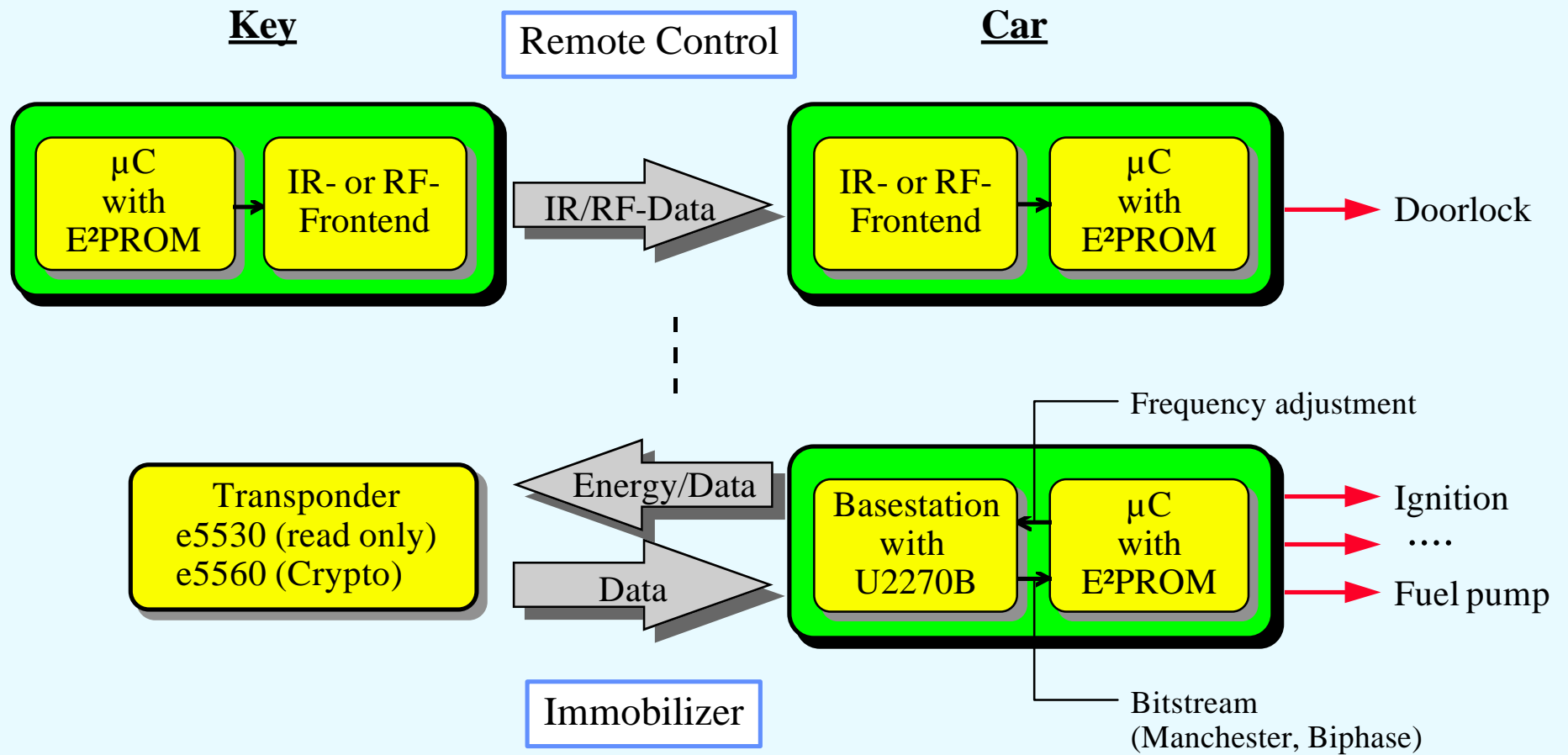
Service Book  
Convenience  
Logistics

TK 5560-PP

Read Write  
Crypto

Immobilizer

## Remote Keyless Entry and Immobilization System Today



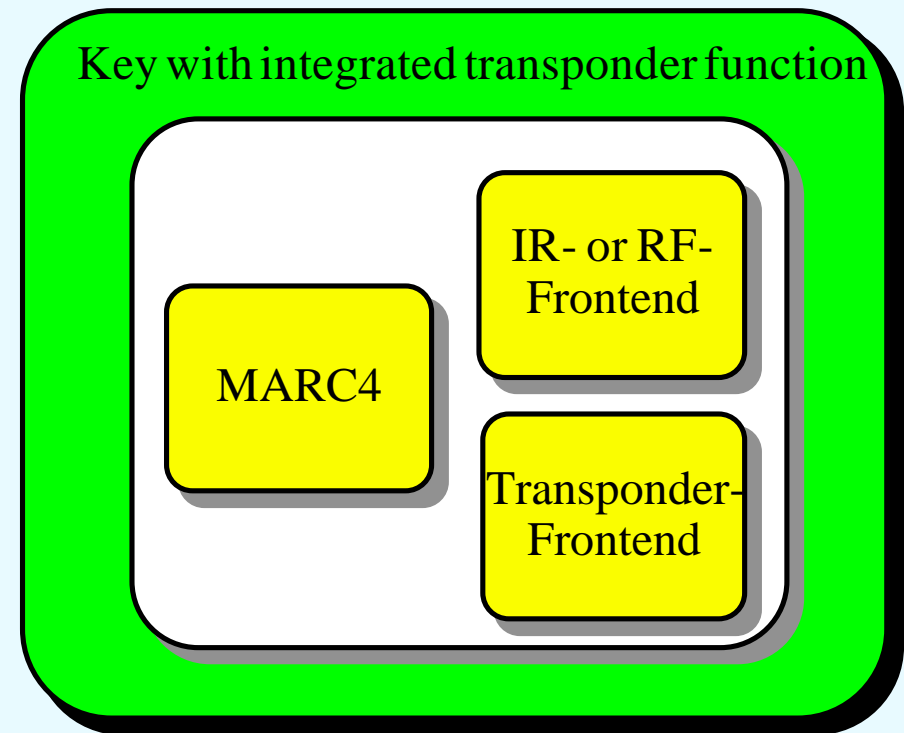
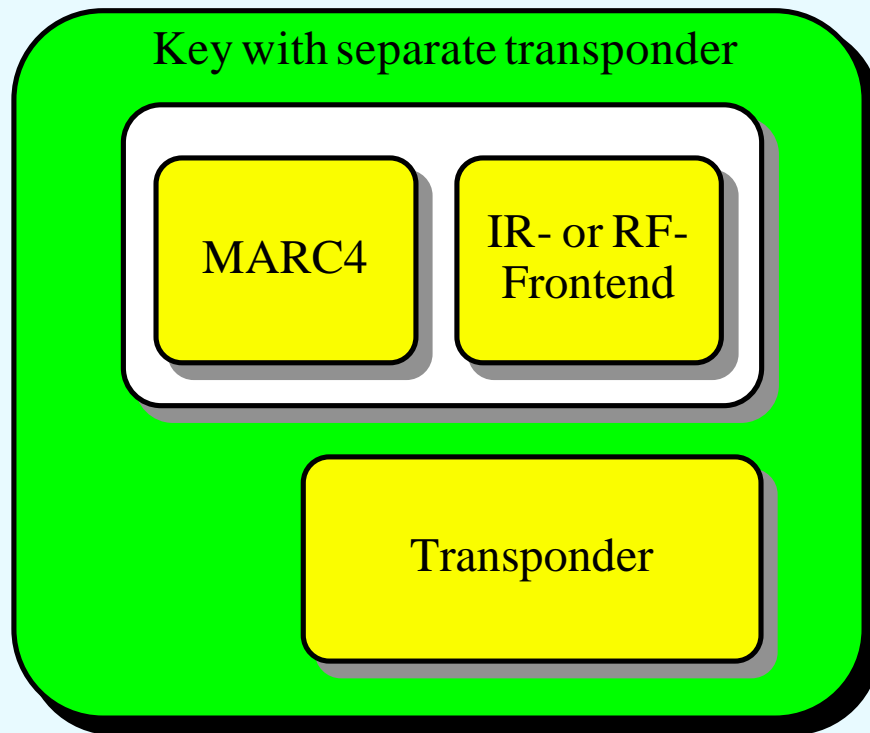


## Transmitter Concept for Remote Keyless Entry and Immobilization

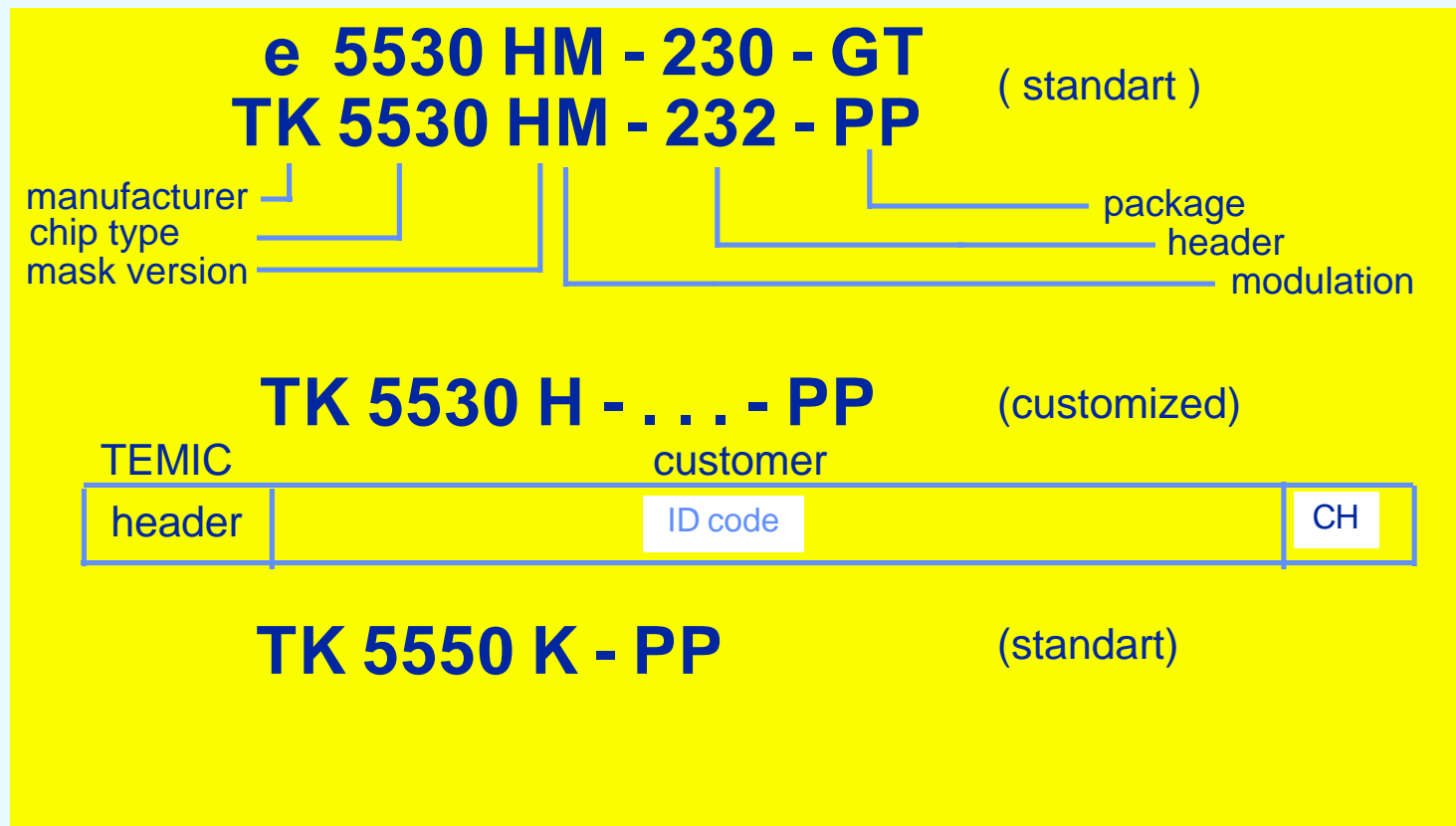
today



tomorrow



## Ordering Information



## Standard Components Availability

| Type                          | Package  | Basic Features  |       | Function   |
|-------------------------------|----------|---|-------|--|
| <b>e5530H-232</b><br>(-230)   | DOW / S8 | Manch <b>Rf/32</b><br>(Rf/40)                                       | R     | Tag - IC              |
| <b>e5530H-230</b>             | GT       | Manch Rf/40   | R     | G-Transp              |
| <b>TK5530HM-232</b><br>(-230) | PP       | Manch <b>Rf/32</b><br>(Rf/40)                                       | R     | P-Transp              |
| <b>e5550 K</b><br>(.....H)    | DOW / S8 | All modulation<br><b>Rf/8 /32 /50 /100</b><br>(Rf/50 /64 /100 /128) | R / W | Tag - IC            |
| <b>TK5550K</b><br>(.....H)    | PP       | All modulation<br><b>Rf/8 /32 /50 /100</b><br>(Rf/50 /64 /100 /128) | R / W | P-Transp            |
| <b>U2270B-A</b>               | FP       | Manch / Biphase<br>Rf/32 /40 /50/ 64                                | R / W | Base station<br>IC  |

## Tools

|                        | Samples | Demokit | Actual Data sheet | New Data sheet | Applicat note          |  |
|------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|--|
| e 5530 - DOW           | X       | X       | 12 / 95           | 11 / 96        |                        |  |
| e 5530 - S8            | X       |         | -                 |                |                        |  |
| e 5530 - GT            | X       |         | 12 / 95           |                |                        |  |
| TK 5530 - PP           | X       |         | 02 / 96           |                |                        |  |
| e 5550 - DOW           | X       | X       | 12 / 95           | 10 / 96        |                        |  |
| e 5550 - S8            | X       |         | -                 |                |                        |  |
| TK 5550 - PP           | X       |         | 10 / 96           |                |                        |  |
| e 5560 - DOW           | 12/96   | 2/97    | 5 / 96            | 11 / 96        |                        |  |
| TK5560 - PP            | 12/96   |         | -                 | 10 / 96        |                        |  |
| U2270B-FP              | X       | X       | 12 / 95           | 10 / 96        | * 01 / 96<br>* 06 / 96 |  |
| New data book: 03 / 97 |         |         |                   |                |                        |  |

## **IDentification: Benefits**

- Choice of options
- Broad frequency range
- Appropriate security - price level selectable
- Well suitable by shorten R/W time cycle
- Emulation of components
- Unique data carrier selectable

## **IDIC Technical Features**

- **Mix of data rate / modulation**
- **Low voltage drop on rectifier**
- **Optimum of modulation depth**
- **Read / Write distance identical**
- **0/1 Bit : certain number of clocks**
- **Gap time variabel**
- **Self adaption - optimized read distance**

## **Transponders: Benefits**

- **Few standard components - huge opportunities**
- **Automotive design**
- **Standard package and small size well accepted**
- **Automotive manufacture competence**
- **System features - flexible and easy to run**

## Key selling points

- 4 years competence as chip / transponder supplier
- Subsupplier for card and tag manufacturers
- 2 years competence as automotive subsupplier
- Performance by key benefits and optimized costs
- Improving system competence



## **Conclusions**

- **Enormous market request**
- **New applications comming up**
- **Spread scope of TEMIC components and options**
- **Competence and experience in different applications**
- **Optimized tools till end of 1996**

## U 2270 B Demoboard (1)

